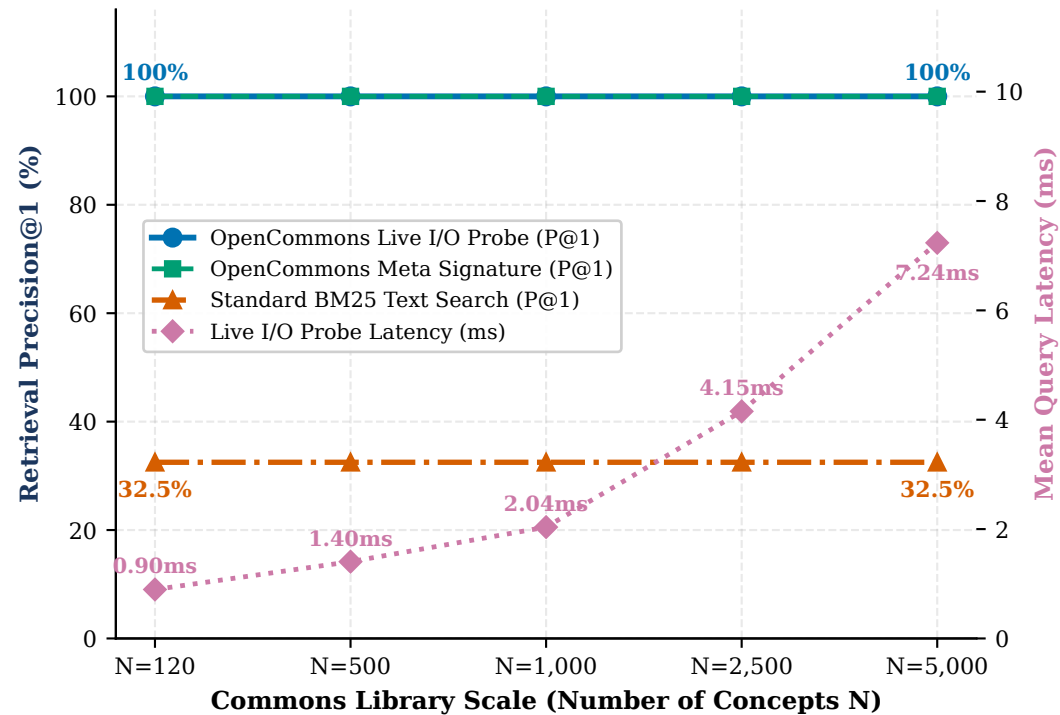


(a) Retrieval Precision@1 & Latency Scaling (N up to 5,000)



(b) Concept Representation Token Budget by Modality

